Maximilian Puelma Touzel, PhD

Research Scientist @ ComplexDataLab, Mila/Université de Montréal/McGill University

Member, Centre for the Study of Democratic Citizenship



Education

2011–2015 **PhD – Physics**, *University of Goettingen*, Germany, International Max Planck Research School in the Physics of Biological and Complex Systems

Dissertation: Cellular dynamics and stable chaos in balanced networks

2008–2009 Master of Science – Physics, University of Toronto, Canada

2001–2006 Honours Bachelor of Science – Mathematics & Physics (Double Specialist), University of Toronto, Canada

Research Interests

- \circ AI-powered applied quantitative cognitive $\operatorname{\mathscr{E}}$ social science of human $\operatorname{\mathscr{E}}$ machine decision-making
- ${\color{blue} \bigcirc}\ Applications\ to\ socio\text{-}\{political,\ economic,\ technical,\ environmental\}\ dilemmas:$
 - climate crisis (carbon tax), political polarization (COVID-19 pandemic), AI manipulation (elections)

Areas: statistical inference, reinforcement learning/decision-making, deep learning, NLP, network dynamics Previous Areas: NeuroAI, Biophysics, Computational Neuroscience, Quantum Information.

Paid Research Positions

2024-present Complex Data Lab Research Scientist, Mila, McGill, Université de Montréal

- O Societal-Scale Manipulation Simulation Team Lead (many-agent simulations using large language models; evaluating manipulation threats/defenses; scalable theory of many minds)
- O Measuring political polarization in network/text data from social media
- O Topic modelling of carbon tax public opinion
- 2023–2024 Canadian Excellence Research Council on Autonomous AI Research Manager, Mila, Université de Montréal, Montréal, Canada
 - o supervisor/advisor/liaison for CERC group's scientific research
 - O Team Lead for Agent Abstraction project
- 2020–2023 Canadian Excellence Research Council on Autonomous AI Research Associate, Mila, Université de Montréal, Montréal, Canada
 - O Co-Team Lead of Scalabale continual reinforcement learning project
- 2018–2020 **IVADO award Post-Doctoral Fellow**, *Mila, Université de Montréal*, Montréal, Canada, Advisors: Yoshua Bengio & Guillaume Lajoie
 - Improving training for recurrent neural network models using dynamical systems
 - O Reinforcement learning models/neural implementations of human and primate decision-making
 - O Neuro AI community service (Public Reading Group and NeurIPs workshop organization)
- 2015–2018 **European Research Council-funded Post-Doctoral Fellow**, Laboratoire de physique théorique, École normale supérieure, Paris, Advisors: Aleksandra Walczak & Thierry Mora
 - o statistical inference of probabilistic models of genetic recombination and selection processes
 - o model-based inference of repertoire dynamics using high-throughput sequencing
- 2010–2015 International Max Planck Research School Excellence Award Doctoral Researcher, Theoretical Neurophysics Group, Max Planck Institute for Dynamics and Self-Organization, Goettingen, Germany, Advisor: Fred Wolf
 - o statistical physics of neural networks, response theory, neural classifiers
 - $\odot\,$ Lead Organizer of Summer School for 3 years

- 2009–2010 Master's Researcher, Systems Biophysics Lab, Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto. Canada, Advisor: William Ryu
 - o thermotaxis experiment design and confocal imaging experiments for *C. elegans*
- 2004–2005 Undergraduate Researcher, Centre for Quantum Information and Quantum Control, University of Toronto, Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto. Canada, Advisor: Aephraim Steinberg
 - o optimal measurement theory in quantum state discrimination

Professional Experience

2007–2008 Science Communicator, Ontario Science Centre, Toronto. Canada

o Experience and Demonstration-based Public Science Communication

Peer-Reviewed Publications

- [18] Maximilian Puelma Touzel and Erick Lachapelle. "Ideology from topic mixture statistics: inference method and example application to carbon tax public opinion". In: *Environmental Data Science* 3 (2024), e10. DOI: 10.1017/eds.2023.44.
- [17] Maximilian Puelma Touzel, Amin Memarian, Matthew Riemer, Andrei Mircea, Andrew Robert Williams, Elin Ahlstrand, Lucas Lehnert, Rupali Bhati, Guillaume Dumas, and Irina Rish. "Scalable Approaches for a Theory of Many Minds". In: ICML Agentic Markets Workshop. 2024. URL: https://openreview.net/forum?id=P0oG5gDh6T.
- [16] Maximilian Puelma Touzel, Sneheel Sarangi, Austin Welch, Gayatri Krishnakumar, Dan Zhao, Zachary Yang, Hao Yu, Ethan Kosak-Hine, Tom Gibbs, Andreea Musulan, Camille Thibault, Busra Tugce Gurbuz, Reihaneh Rabbany, Jean-François Godbout, and Kellin Pelrine. "A Simulation System Towards Solving Societal-Scale Manipulation". In: NeurIPS Workshop on Socially Responsible Language Modelling Research. 2024. URL: https://openreview.net/forum?id=fVl2Dhn4Kr.
- [15] Meriem Bensouda Koraichi, Maximilian Puelma Touzel, Andrea Mazzolini, Thierry Mora, and Aleksandra M Walczak. "Noise Learning and Expansion Detection of T-Cell Receptors". In: *The Journal of Physical Chemistry A* 126.40 (2022), pp. 7407–7414. DOI: 10.1021/acs.jpca. 2c05002. URL: https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jpca.2c05002.
- [14] Maximilian Puelma Touzel, Paul Cisek, and Guillaume Lajoie. "Performance-gated deliberation: A context-adapted strategy in which urgency is opportunity cost". In: *PLOS Computational Biology* 18.5 (May 2022), pp. 1–33. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pcbi.1010080. URL: https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pcbi.1010080.
- [13] Maximilian Puelma Touzel, Amin Memarian, Matthew D Riemer, Rupali Bhati, and Irina Rish. "Summarizing Societies: Agent Abstraction in Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning". In: ICLR Workshop: From Cells to Societies: Collective Learning across Scales. 2022. URL: https://openreview.net/forum?id=Sc9ESMyTZ9.
- [12] Matthew Riemer, Sharath Chandra Raparthy, Ignacio Cases, Gopeshh Subbaraj, Maximilian Puelma Touzel, and Irina Rish. "Continual Learning In Environments With Polynomial Mixing Times". In: Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems. Ed. by S Koyejo, S Mohamed, A Agarwal, D Belgrave, K Cho, and A Oh. Vol. 35. Curran Associates, Inc., 2022, pp. 21961–21973. URL: https://proceedings.neurips.cc/paper_files/paper/2022/file/89c61fce5a8b73871d1c4073f486b134-Paper-Conference.pdf.
- [11] Ryan Vogt, Maximilian Puelma Touzel, Eli Shlizerman, and Guillaume Lajoie. "On Lyapunov Exponents for RNNs: Understanding Information Propagation Using Dynamical Systems Tools". In: Frontiers in Applied Mathematics and Statistics 8 (2022). DOI: 10.3389/fams.2022.818799. URL: https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fams.2022.818799.
- [10] Maximilian Puelma Touzel, Aleksandra M Walczak, and Thierry Mora. "Inferring the immune response from repertoire sequencing". In: *PLoS Computational Biology* 16.4 (2020), pp. 1–21. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pcbi.1007873. URL: http://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pcbi.1007873.

- [9] Giancarlo Kerg, Kyle Goyette, Maximilian Puelma Touzel, Gauthier Gidel, Eugene Vorontsov, Yoshua Bengio, and Guillaume Lajoie. "Non-normal Recurrent Neural Network (nnRNN): learning long time dependencies while improving expressivity with transient dynamics". In: Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems. Ed. by H Wallach, H Larochelle, A Beygelzimer, F d'Alche-Buc, E Fox, and R Garnett. Vol. 32. Curran Associates, Inc., 2019. URL: https://proceedings.neurips.cc/paper_files/paper/2019/file/9d7099d87947faa8d07a272dd6954b80-Paper.pdf.
- [8] Maximilian Puelma Touzel and Fred Wolf. "Statistical mechanics of spike events underlying phase space partitioning and sequence codes in large-scale models of neural circuits". In: *Phys. Rev. E* 99 (May 2019), p. 52402. DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevE.99.052402. URL: https://link.aps.org/doi/10.1103/PhysRevE.99.052402.
- [7] Susana Magadan, Luc Jouneau, Maximilian Puelma Touzel, Simon Marillet, Wahiba Chara, Adrien Six, Edwige Quillet, Thierry Mora, Aleksandra M Walczak, Frederic Cazals, Oriol Sunyer, Simon Fillatreau, and Pierre Boudinot. "Origin of Public Memory B Cell Clones in Fish After Antiviral Vaccination". In: Frontiers in Immunology 9 (2018). DOI: 10.3389/fimmu.2018.02115. URL: https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/immunology/articles/10.3389/fimmu.2018.02115.
- [6] Mikhail V Pogorelyy, Anastasia A Minervina, Maximilian Puelma Touzel, Anastasiia L Sycheva, Ekaterina A Komech, Elena I Kovalenko, Galina G Karganova, Evgeniy S Egorov, Alexander Yu Komkov, Dmitriy M Chudakov, Ilgar Z Mamedov, Thierry Mora, Aleksandra M Walczak, and Yuri B Lebedev. "Precise tracking of vaccine-responding T cell clones reveals convergent and personalized response in identical twins". In: *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.* 115.50 (Dec. 2018), pp. 12704–12709. URL: https://www.pnas.org/doi/full/10.1073/pnas.1809642115.
- [5] C L Murall, J L Abbate, M Puelma Touzel, E Allen-Vercoe, S Alizon, R Froissart, and K McCann. "Chapter Five Invasions of Host-Associated Microbiome Networks". In: Networks of Invasion: Empirical Evidence and Case Studies. Ed. by David A Bohan, Alex J Dumbrell, and François Massol. Vol. 57. Advances in Ecological Research. Academic Press, 2017, pp. 201–281. DOI: 10.1016/bs.aecr.2016.11.002. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0065250416300605.
- [4] Maximilian Puelma Touzel. "Cellular dynamics and stable chaos in balanced networks". PhD thesis. University Goettingen, 2015. URL: http://dx.doi.org/10.53846/goediss-5477.
- [3] Maximilian Puelma Touzel and Fred Wolf. "Complete Firing-Rate Response of Neurons with Complex Intrinsic Dynamics". In: *PLoS Computational Biology* 11.12 (2015), pp. 1–43. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pcbi.1004636.
- [2] Fred Wolf, Rainer Engelken, Maximilian Puelma Touzel, Juan Daniel Flórez Weidinger, and Andreas Neef. "Dynamical models of cortical circuits". In: Current Opinion in Neurobiology 25 (2014), pp. 228–236. DOI: 10.1016/j.conb.2014.01.017. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0959438814000324.
- [1] M A Puelma Touzel, R B A Adamson, and A M Steinberg. "Optimal bounded-error strategies for projective measurements in nonorthogonal-state discrimination". In: *Phys. Rev. A* 76 (Jan. 2007), p. 62314. DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevA.76.062314.

Awards & Grants

- 2021 Team Grant Award, Fonds de recherche du Québec NT, co-PI, 3 years
- 2019 Conference Poster Award, Montreal AI & Neuroscience Conference
- 2018 Post-doctoral Fellowship Award, IVADO, 2 years
- 2014 Summer School Start-up Program grant award, Goettingen University, Lead
- 2011 PhD Excellence Fellowship Award, IMPRS, 3 years
- 2012 Conference Poster Award, ACCN

- Python Machine Learning & Data science
 Stack: scikit-learn; pytorch; pandas; numpy;
 weights&biases; matplotlib; plotly.
- o Cluster Computing (slurm; bash; vim)
 - Scientific Writing (latex, tikz)
 - O Community Organization (Discord Admin)

Languages

- o English (Native)
- Spanish (Fluent)
- French (Intermediate)

Event Organization

- 2023 Session chair & representative to conference committee, Artificial Intelligence and Climate: The Role of AI in a Climate-Smart Sustainable Future, Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence Fall Symposium, Washington D.C.
- 2022–2024 School Co-organizer/Content creator, ClimateMatchAcademy, Virtual
 - 2022 Workshop Co-organizer, Social alignment in humans and machines, Reinforcment Learning & Decision-Making Conference, Providence, USA
 - 2021 **Symposium Co-organizer**, Symposium on Explanation in Neuroscience & Artificial Intelligence, Montréal, Canada
- 2020–2022 Reading group Co-organizer, Mila Neuro AI reading group, Montréal, Canada
 - 2020 **Discussion session facilitator**, *UNIQUE Student Symposium 2020*, Montréal, Canada Higher-order cognition session
 - Workshop co-organizer, NeurIPS NeuroAI Workshop, Montréal, Canada Real neurons & hidden units Workshop. Comprehensive 1-day event, including ¿50 double-blind review processed papers, live video feed, panel, etc.
 - 2019 Workshop group discussion activity organizer, Mathematics of Vision Workshop, Fields Institute, Toronto, Canada
 - 2019 **Conference co-organizer**, *Montreal Physics and AI Workshop*, Montréal, Canada 200 participants, lectures, and beginner and advanced workshops
 - 2017 Symposium co-organizer, Paris Biological Physics Community Day, Paris, France
- 2012–2015 Summer school lead organizer, Goettingen Advanced Course in Computational Neuroscience, Goettingen, Germany

 Managed team, facilitated the event. Initiated, acquired funding for, and oversaw a transition to a novel, advanced-content format
- 2011–2015 Course co-coordinator/content manager, Seminar in Biophysics, Seminar in Theoretical Neuroscience, Goettingen, Germany
 - 2014 Summer school co-coordinator, Latin American Summer School in Computational Neuro-science, Valparaiso, Chile
 Week 2: Network Neurodynamics at Instituto de Sistemas Complejos Valparaiso

Research Talks

- 2024 **Speaker**, AI & Climate: Role of AI in a Climate-Smart Sustainable Future AAAI Workshop, Washington, DC
- 2023 **Speaker**, *Lab Talk*, *Google Deepmind*, Virtual Joel Leibo's research group
- 2022 **Invited Speaker**, BIRS Workshop on Dynamical Principles of Bio. & Artificial Neural Nets, Banff, Canada
- 2021 Speaker, Neural Scaling Laws Workshop, Tremblant, Canada
- 2021 Speaker, Reinforcement learning Reading Group (Mila), Virtual
- 2020 **Speaker**, Ross Otto Lab, McGill Psychology, Virtual Urgency as the opportunity cost of time

- 2020 **Speaker**, Neural AI Reading Group (Mila), Montreal, Canada Inverse Rational Control
- 2019 **Invited Speaker**, Soft Matter & Biophysics Seminar, Simon Fraser University, Vancouver, Canada
 - An inference take on urgency in decision-making
- 2019 **Invited Speaker**, Computational Neuroscience Seminar, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Canada An inference take on urgency in decision-making
- 2019 **Invited Speaker**, Quantitative & Computational Biology Seminar, UdeM, Montreal, Canada Inferring repertoire dynamics from repertoire sequencing
- 2018 **Spotlight Speaker**, *q-bio Conference*, *Rice University*, Houston, USA Ensemble response of immune repertoires to vaccination
- 2018 Invited Speaker, Friday seminar, UCL Gatsby Theoretical Neuroscience Unit, London, UK Understanding the shape of high-dimensional activity in cortex-inspired neural circuits
- 2018 Invited Speaker, Biophysics seminar, Emory University, Dept. Physics, Atlanta, USA
- 2018 **Speaker**, APS March Meeting, Los Angeles, USA Repertoire-based approach to identifying sequence motifs specific to an effective vaccine
- 2018 Invited Speaker, Biophysics seminar, McGill University, Dept. Physics, Montréal, Canada Inferring contributions of recombination and selection to singly-perturbed repertoires
- 2018 **Invited Speaker**, Tea talk, Montreal Institute for Learning Algorithms, Montréal, Canada Don't paint the box black: Using dynamical systems to explain complex phase space geometry
- 2017 **Speaker**, Systems Immunology and Vaccine Design Workshop, Heidelberg, Germany Repertoire-based approach to identifying sequence motifs specific to an effective vaccine
- 2017 **Speaker**, Biophysics Seminar, U of T Dept. Physics, Toronto, Canada Inferring contributions of recombination and selection to singly-perturbed repertoires
- 2016 **Speaker**, PhD & PostDoc Seminar, ENS Dept. Physics, Paris, France The statistical mechanics of phase space partitioning in large scale neuronal circuits
- 2015 **Speaker**, Swartz Foundation Meeting, Janelia Research Campus, USA A theory for the balanced state that keeps track of each and every spike
- Speaker, Neuronal Circuits and Computations Group Seminar, Friedrich Miescher Institute,
 Basel, Switzerland
 A theory of precise spike timing in cortical circuits
- 2015 **Speaker**, American Physical Society March Meeting, San Antonio, USA Elements of a finite-size ergodic theory for stable chaos
- 2015 **Speaker**, ENS Theoretical Neuroscience Seminar, Paris, France A theory of precise spike timing in cortical circuits
- 2014 **Speaker**, American Physical Society March Meeting, Denver, USA Microstate description of stable chaos in networks of spiking neurons
- 2014 **Tutorial Lecturer**, Summer School in Computational Neuroscience, Valparaiso, Chile Theory and modelling methodology in biophysics through case studies in computational neuroscience

Research Posters

- 2022 Presenter, NeurIPS Workshop on Tackling Climate Change with Machine Learning, Virtual
- 2022 **Presenter**, Montreal AI Symposium, Montreal, Canada
- 2022 Presenter, RLDM, Rhode Island, USA
- 2022 Presenter, COSYNE, Lisbon, Portugal
- 2021 Presenter, NeurIPS EcoRL Workshop, Virtual
- 2021 Presenter, MAIS, Virtual
- 2021 **Presenter**, *COSYNE*, Virtual Urgency as the opportunity cost of commitment
- 2020 **Presenter**, Biological and Artificial Reinforcement Learning Workshop, NeurIPS, Virtual Urgency as the opportunity cost of commitment

- **Presenter**, Neuroscience and Artificial Intelligent Systems, Cold Spring Harbor Labs, Virtual Urgency as the opportunity cost of commitment
- **Presenter**, *COSYNE*, Denver, USA
 An inference perspective on urgency in decision-making
- **Presenter**, Montréal AI & Neuroscience Conference, Montréal, Canada, Poster Prize Winner An inference take on urgency in decision-making
- **Presenter**, *Physics & AI Workshop*, Montréal, Canada Stochastic thermodynamics of aggregate-label learning
- **Presenter**, *Montréal AI & Neuroscience Conference*, Montréal, Canada Transfer properties of multi-spike tempotrons
- **Presenter**, *q-bio Conference*, Houston, USA Ensemble response of immune repertoires to vaccination
- **Presenter**, Curie-Weizmann Meeting, Paris, France Inferring perturbations to immune repertoires using clone size statistics
- **Presenter**, Beg Rohu Summer School on Statistical Physics, Beg Rohu, France Inferring perturbations to immune repertoire dynamics
- **Presenter**, Statistical physics methods in biology and computer science, Paris, France Antibody repertoires in fish
- **Presenter**, Dynamics and Information in Cells and Tissues Workshop, Les Houches, France Inferring antibody generation: VDJ recombination in multiply infected fish
- **Presenter**, International Conference in Mathematical Neuroscience, Antibes, France How entropy-producing networks can have precise spike times
- **Presenter**, *COSYNE*, Salt Lake City, USA How entropy-producing networks can have precise spike times
- **Presenter**, Bernstein Conference, Goettingen, Germany Stable chaos in balanced networks of spiking neurons with synaptic filtering
- **Presenter**, German Neuroscience Society, Goettingen, Germany Instability and partial synchrony in a balanced network of resonator neurons
- **Presenter**, *COSYNE*, Salt Lake City, USA Controlling the trade-off between categorization and separation via resonance
- **Presenter**, Bernstein Conference, Tuebingen, Germany Microstate description of stable chaos in balanced spiking networks
- **Presenter**, Computational Neuroscience Society meeting, Paris, France Olfactory bulb network dynamics as a pattern reservoir for adaptive cortical representations
- **Presenter**, Mathematical Challenges in Neural Network Dynamics, Columbus, USA Stability properties of a balanced network of Type II neuronal oscillators
- **Presenter**, Bernstein Conference, Munich, Germany
 Analyzing chaotic activity in a balanced network of Type II neuronal oscillators
- **Presenter**, Computational Neuroscience Society meeting, Decatur, USA, Poster Prize Winner Features of Chaotic Activity in a balanced network of Type II neuronal oscillators
- **Presenter**, International Conference on Quantum Information, Rochester, USA Optimal bounded-error strategies for projective measurements in non-orthogonal state discrimination
- **Presenter**, Conference on Quantum Information and Quantum Control, Toronto, Ontario Non-orthogonal state discrimination in the presence of error using projective strategies

Training Schools

- 2023 Participant, Mila's TRAIL Course in AI ethics, Montreal, Canada
- **Participant**, Beg Rohu Summer School on Statistical Physics, Beg Rohu, France Out of Equilibrium Dynamics, Evolution and Genetics
- 2017 Participant, Cargese Summer School Theoretical Biophysics, Cargese, France

- 2016 **Participant**, Course on Multiscale Integration in Biological Systems, Curie Institute, Paris, France
 - Physical description of biological systems, from single molecule to organisms
- 2016 **Participant**, *L'Ecole de Physique des Houches*, Les Houches, France Dynamics and Information in Cells and Tissues
- 2016 Participant, Kavli Institute for Theoretical Physics, Santa Barbara, USA Quantitative Immunology
- 2015 **Participant**, Kavli Institute for Theoretical Physics, Santa Barbara, USA Olfaction
- 2014 Participant, Latin American Summer School in Computational Neuroscience, Valparaiso, Chile
- 2013 Participant, Mathematical Biosciences Institute, Columbus, USA Mathematical Challenges in Neural Network Dynamics
- 2012 **Participant**, Computational Neuroscience Society, Bedlewo, Poland Advanced Course in Computational Neuroscience (ACCN)
- 2009 Participant, Latin American Summer School in Computational Neuroscience, Valparaiso, Chile
- 2009 **Participant**, Center for Neural Dynamics, Ottawa, Canada Computational Neuroscience Summer School
- 2008 **Participant**, *Instituto de Sistemas Complejos*, Valparaiso, Chile Complex Systems Summer School
- 2008 **Participant**, *Universidad de Chile*, Santiago, Chile Mathematical Modeling of Biological Systems using Matlab
- 2007 **Participant**, *Institute of Physics*, Manchester, England Conference and Training Course in Emergent Themes in Biophysics

— Teaching Experience

- 2020—present Substitute Lecturer, Graduate-level dynamical systems lectures, Montreal, Canada
- 2020—present **PhD Co-supervisor**, Co-supervision with Dr. Irina Rish, Montreal, Canada Supervision of 2 PhD students
- 2021–present **PhD Co-supervisor**, Co-supervision with Guillaume Lajoie, Montreal, Canada Supervision of 2 PhD students
 - 2019 Workshop Tutor, Physics and AI Workshop, Montreal, Canada
 - 2018 Master's Student Co-supervisor, Co-supervision with Drs. Aleks Walczak & Thierry Mora, Paris, France
 - 2015 Master's Student Co-supervisor, Co-supervision with Dr. Fred Wolf, Goettingen, Germany
 - 2014 Summer School Tutor, Latin American Summer School in Computational Neuroscience, Valparaiso, Chile
 - Supervised group projects
 - Lectured on modelling methodology in neuroscience
 - 2012–2015 **Group Work Tutor**, Goettingen School for Computational Neuroscience & Latin American Summer School in Computational Neuroscience, Goettingen, Germany
 - Group work supervision
 - Designed and implemented literature review activity
 - 2008–2009 **Teaching Assistant**, Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada Designed and delivered inquiry-based tutorials
 - 2006–2007 Science Educator and Content Programmer, Ontario Science Centre, Toronto, Canada Developed and performed demonstrations on astronomy, robotics, and resonance
 - 2006 Science Camp Co-ordinator, Activity Science Camp With Hispanic Youth, Toronto, Canada Conceived, designed, and implemented activity-focused summer science camp for at-risk youth supported by the Centre for Spanish-Speaking People
 - 2005 **Professional Academic Tutor**, *Independent*, Toronto, Canada Provided academic (math & science) and language support to newly immigrated youth